

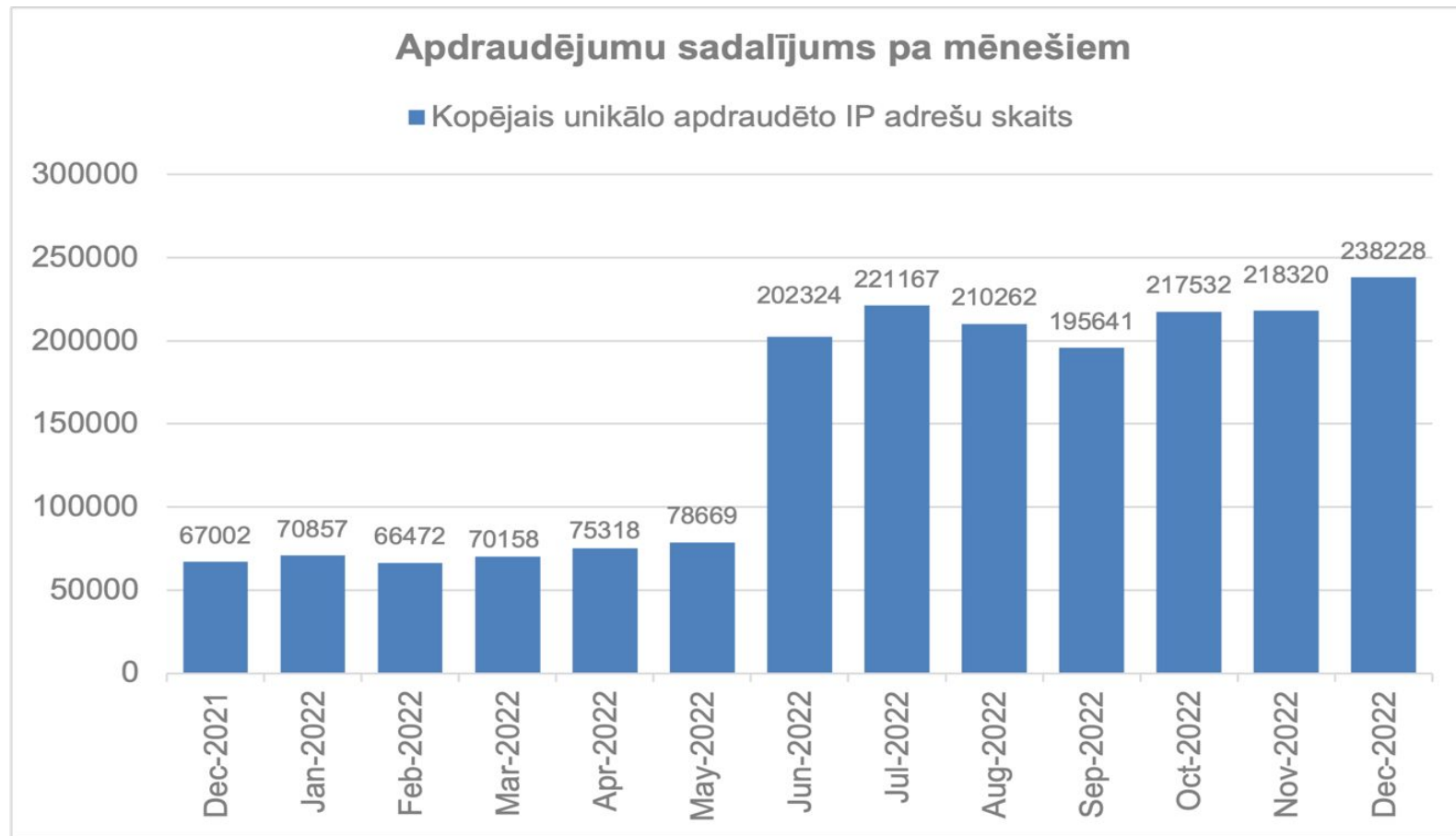
Kiberdrošības situācija Latvijā

ESET SECURITY DAY LATVIA

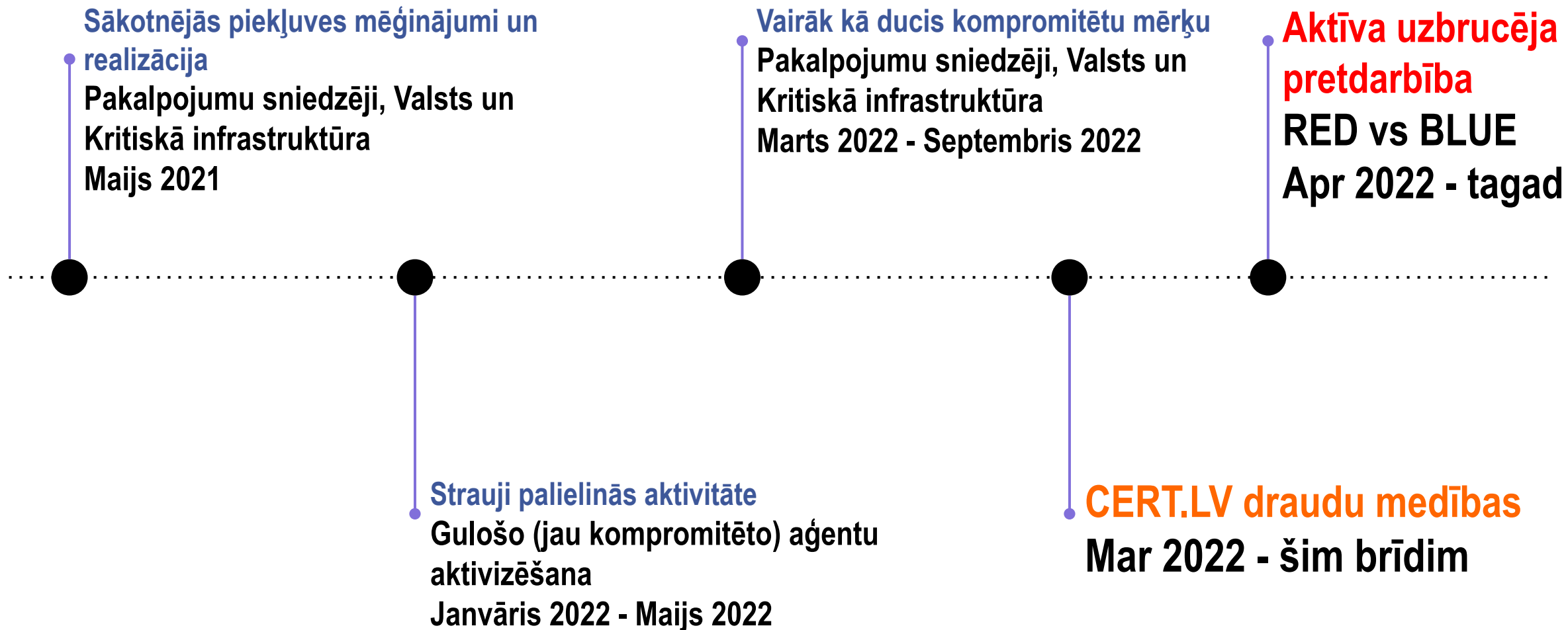
26.09.2023. - Varis Teivāns



- Incidentu pieaugums – 40%
- Valsts sektoram uzbrukumu apjoms – x4
- Ievainojamību meklēšana – x7



Jaunāko APT uzbrukumu laika nogrieznis

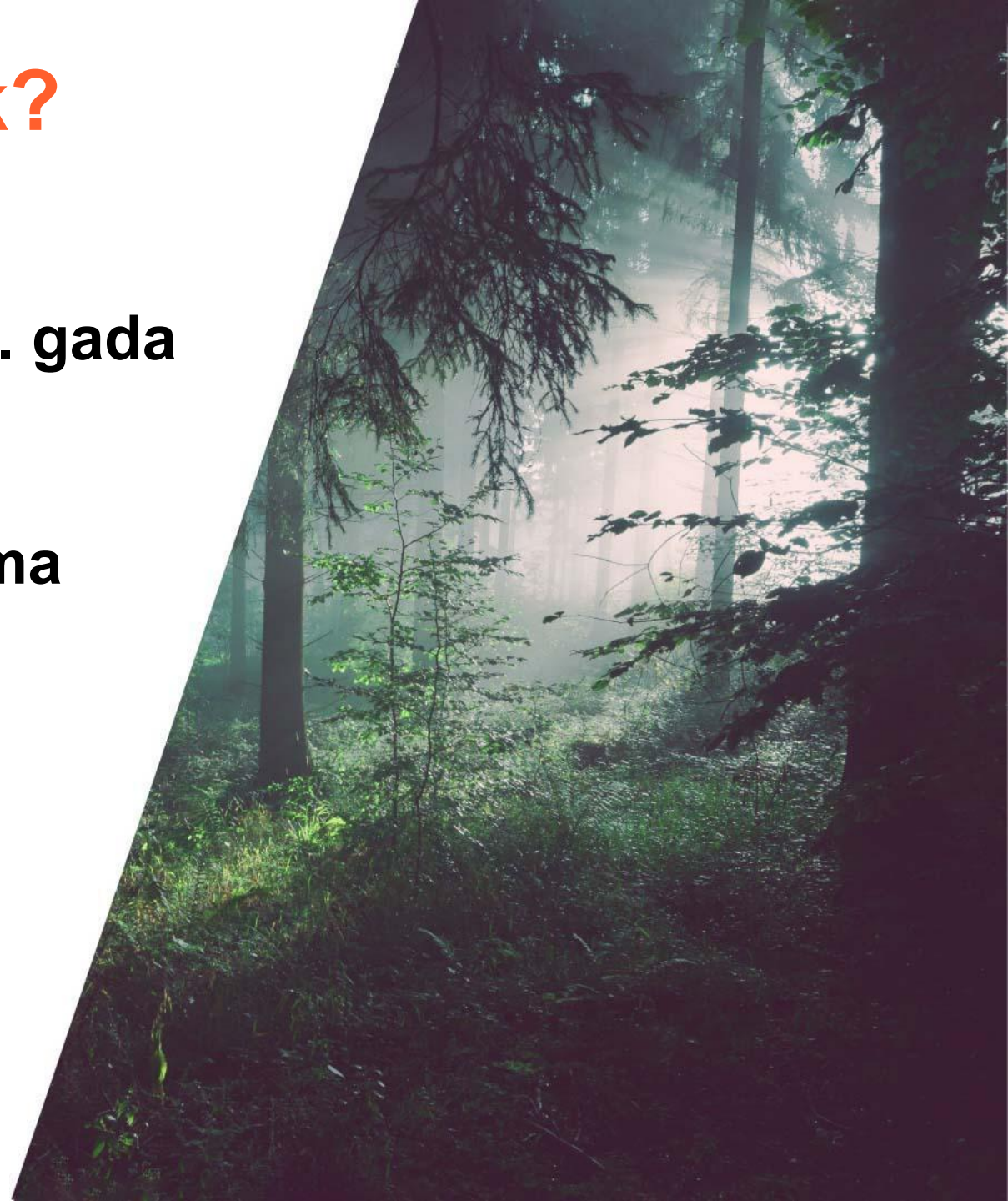




Kas Latvijai uzbrūk?

Krievija realizē plaša mēroga kiberoperācijas vismaz kopš 2007. gada (Agent-BTZ, Turla, ...)

Latvijā kiberdrošības apdraudējuma līmenis noteikts kā augsts kopš 2022. gada janvāra.





Kiberoperācijas pret LV



Krievija



Ķīna



Baltkrievija?



Krievijas kiberoperāciju piemēri e-pastā

From: MINISTRY OF DEFENSE OF UKRAINE <military-of-ukraine@web-mail.website> ☆ Reply Reply All Forward More
Subject: Providing additional military assistance to the defenders of Ukraine 17.05.22 14:12
To: [REDACTED]

Šis ir ārējs e-pasts, lūdzu pievērsiet uzmanību avota autentiskumam.

In connection with the ongoing military aggression of the Russian Federation against the civilian population of Ukraine, I ask you, as an official representative of the state, a friend of our country, to contact the Minister of National Defense - Commander of the Armed Forces, to consider providing additional military and humanitarian assistance to the defenders of Ukraine.

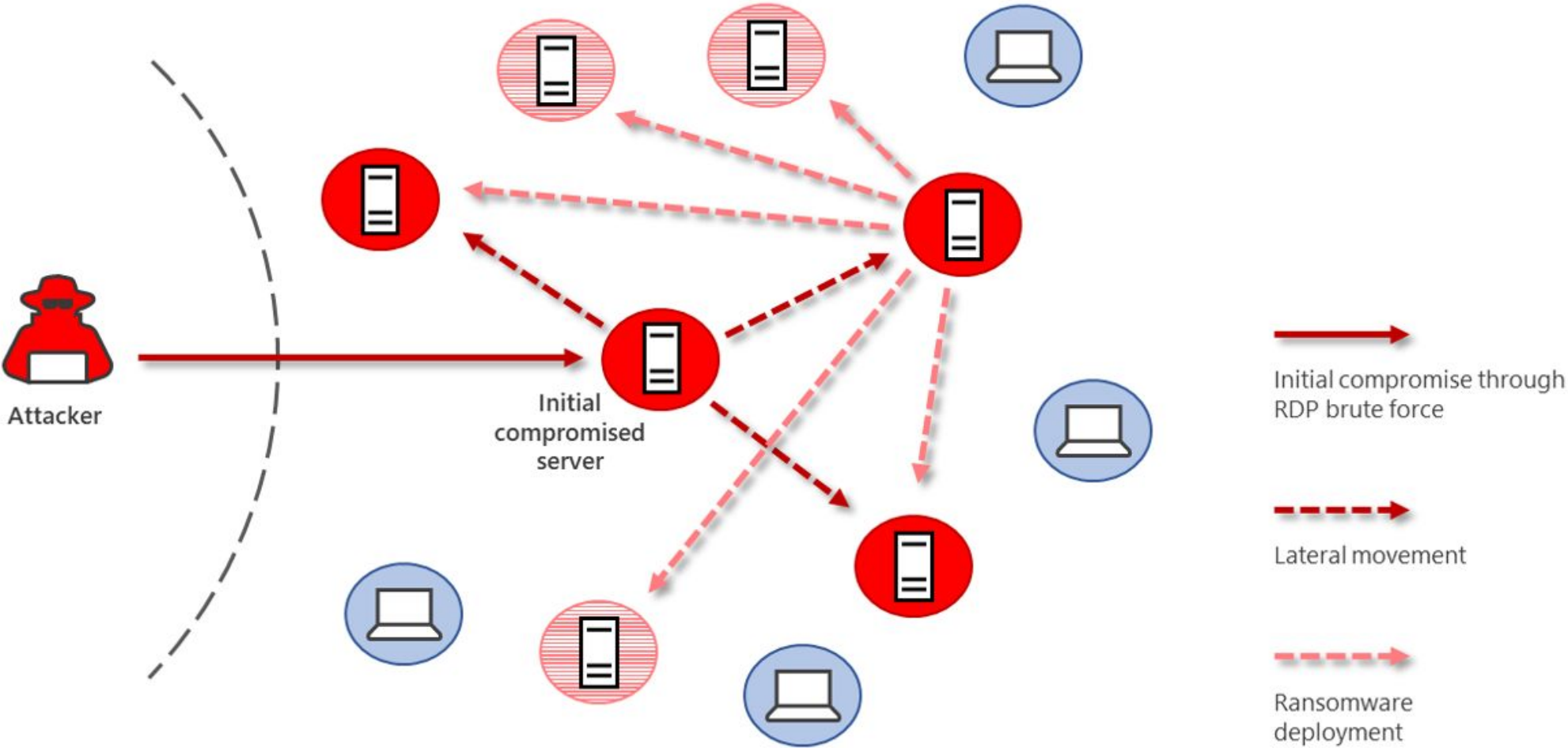
Deputy Commander for Armaments -
Head of the Technical Department
Major General (MG) Yevgeny Gerasimenko

MINISTRY OF DEFENSE OF UKRAINE
6, Povitroflotskyi Sq., Kyiv

> 1 attachment: Military assistance of Ukraine.htm 180 KB

Save

Sākotnējās piekļuves un kontroles izvēršanas piemērs



**Gatavība sākotnējās uzbrukuma fāzes / piekļuves
pamanīšanai un reakcijai**

```
whoami  
ipconfig /all  
nslookup -type=SRV ldap._tcp.dc._msdcs.//domain  
curl http://ifconfig.me  
net use  
net view  
ping 8.8.8.8  
arp -a  
nltest /domain_trusts  
nbtstat -n  
tasklist /svc
```



Centralizēta drošības telemetrija

Overview

Detect

Alerts

Rules

Exceptions

Explore

Hosts

Network

Investigate

Timelines

Cases

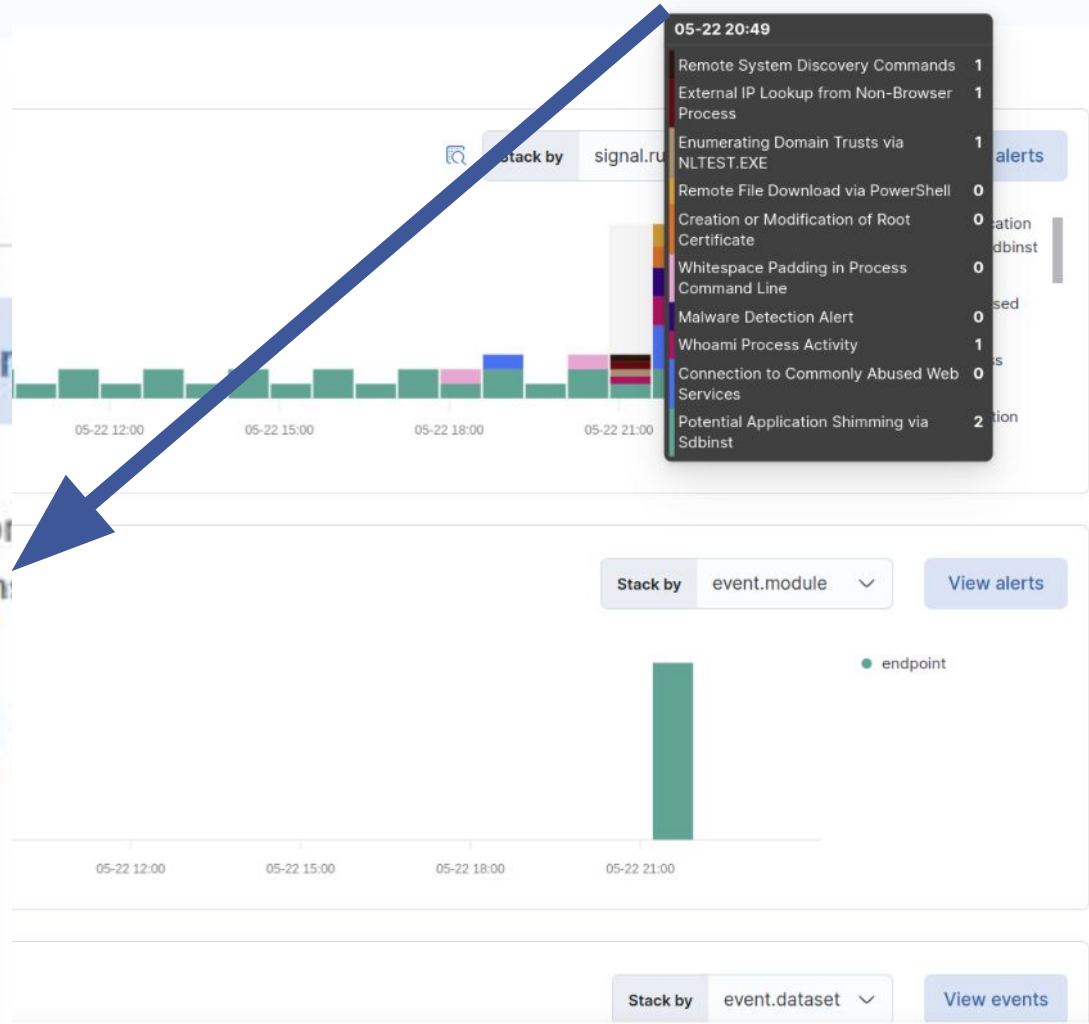
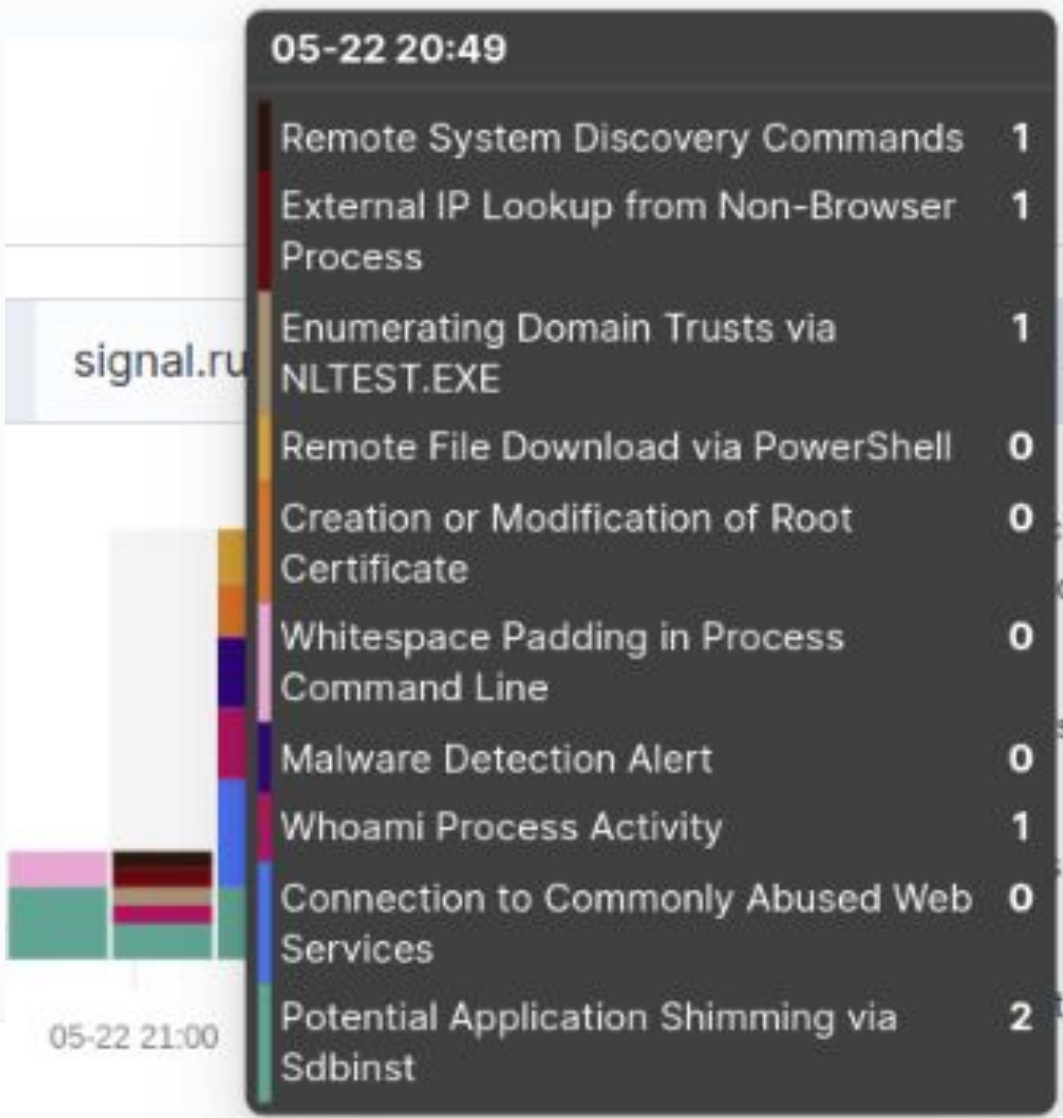
Manage

Endpoints

Trusted applications

Event filters

⊕ Untitled timeline

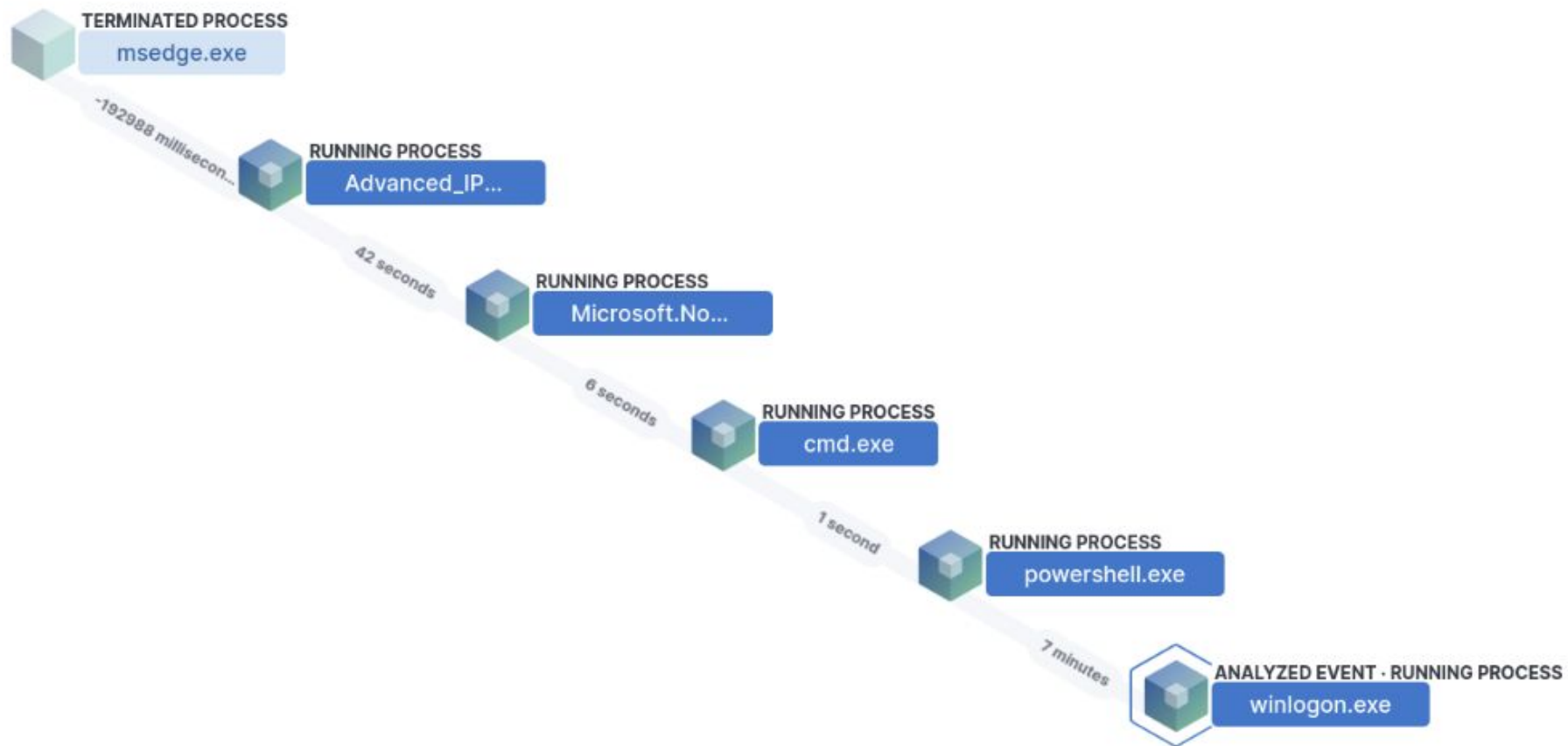




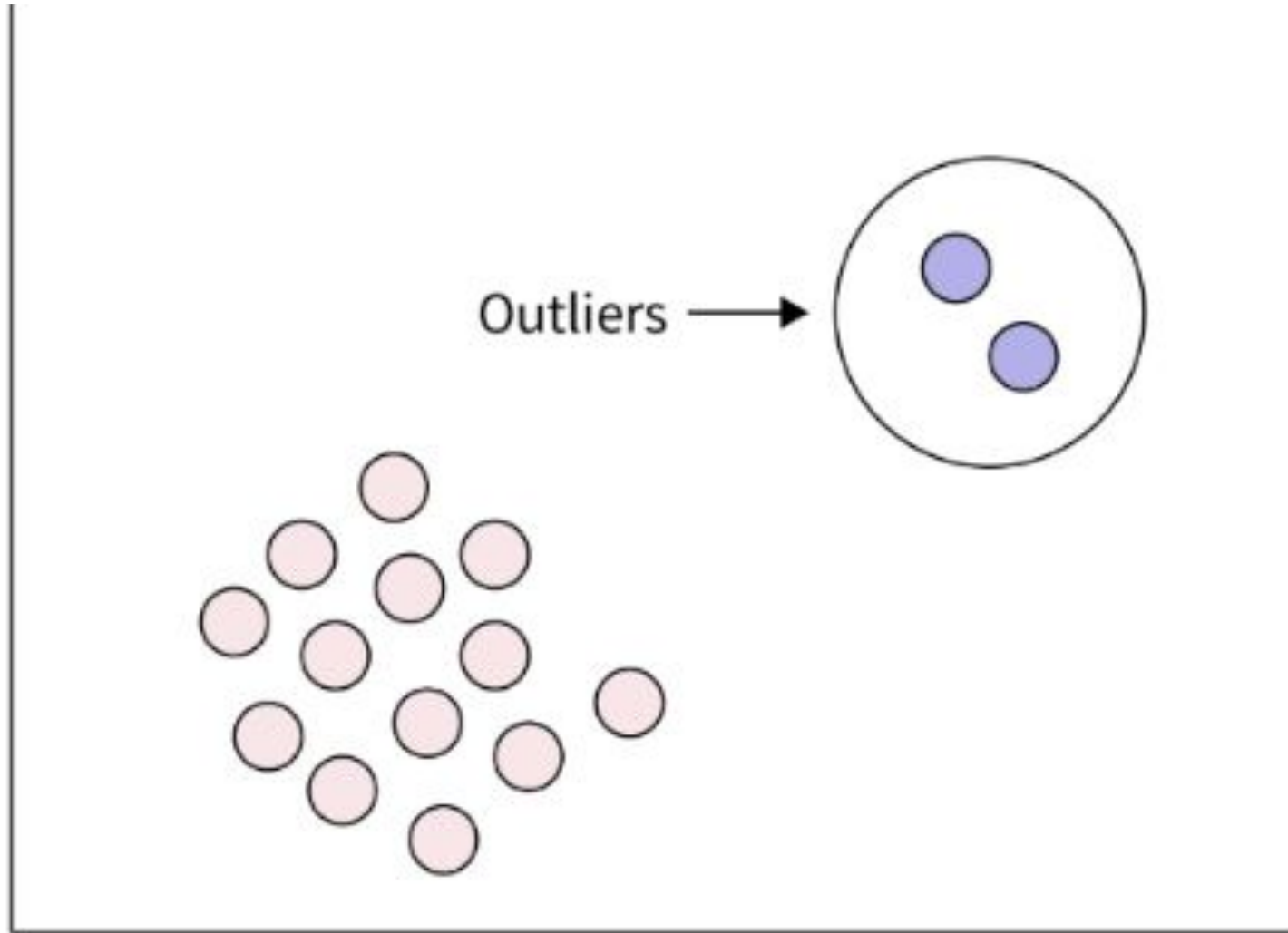
Centralizēta drošības telemetrija

Uzbrucējs ir pliks...

All Process Events	
Process Name	Timestamp
msedge.exe	May 24, 2023 @ 16:58:50.355
Advanced_IP...	May 24, 2023 @ 16:55:37.367
Microsoft.No...	May 24, 2023 @ 16:56:19.677
cmd.exe	May 24, 2023 @ 16:56:25.762
powershell...	May 24, 2023 @ 16:56:27.053
ANALYZED EVE... winlogon.exe	May 24, 2023 @ 17:03:49.527



Sākotnējās piekļuves fāzē vienmēr būs “izlecēji” un tie ir jāpamana



Virzība uz nobriedušas kiberaizsardzības līmeni



Hunting Russian Intelligence “Snake” Malware

SUMMARY

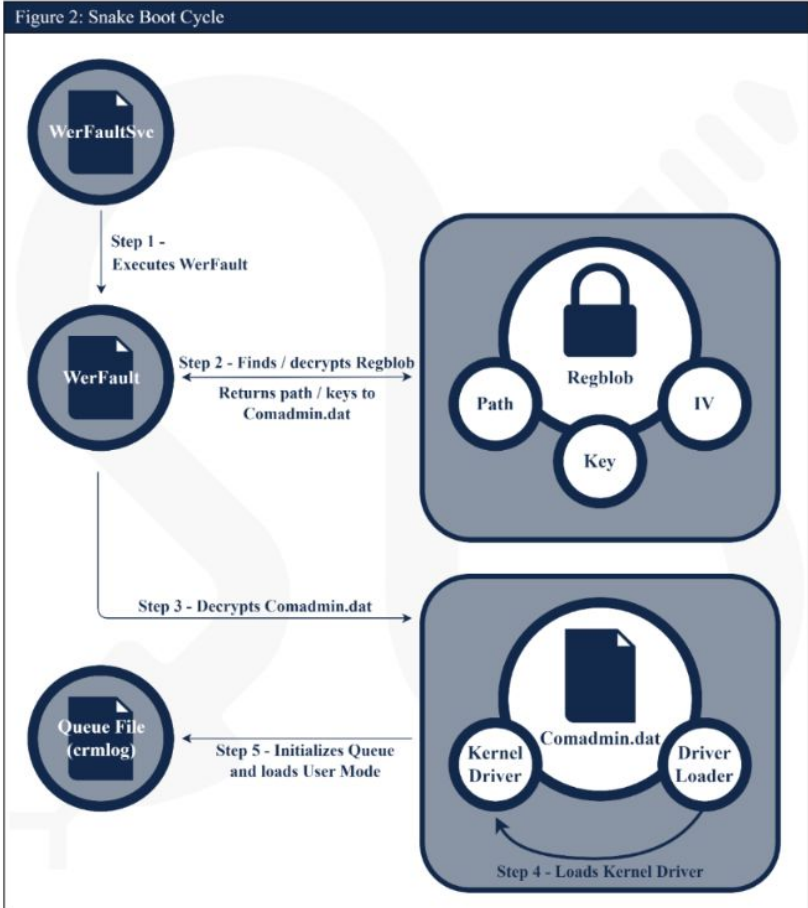
The Snake implant is considered the most sophisticated cyber espionage tool designed and used by Center 16 of Russia’s Federal Security Service (FSB) for long-term intelligence collection on sensitive targets. To conduct operations using this tool, the FSB created a covert peer-to-peer (P2P) network of numerous Snake-infected computers worldwide. Many systems in this P2P network serve as relay nodes which route disguised operational traffic to and from Snake implants on the FSB’s ultimate targets. Snake’s custom communications protocols employ encryption and fragmentation for confidentiality and are designed to hamper detection and collection efforts.

We have identified Snake infrastructure in over 50 countries across North America, South America, Europe, Africa, Asia, and Australia, to include the United States and Russia itself. Although Snake uses infrastructure across all industries, its targeting is purposeful and tactical in nature. Globally, the FSB has used Snake to collect sensitive intelligence from high-priority targets, such as government networks, research facilities, and journalists. As one example, FSB actors used Snake to access and exfiltrate sensitive international relations documents, as well as other diplomatic communications, from a victim in a North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) country. Within the United States, the FSB has victimized industries including education, small businesses, and media organizations, as well as critical infrastructure sectors including government facilities, financial services, critical manufacturing, and communications.

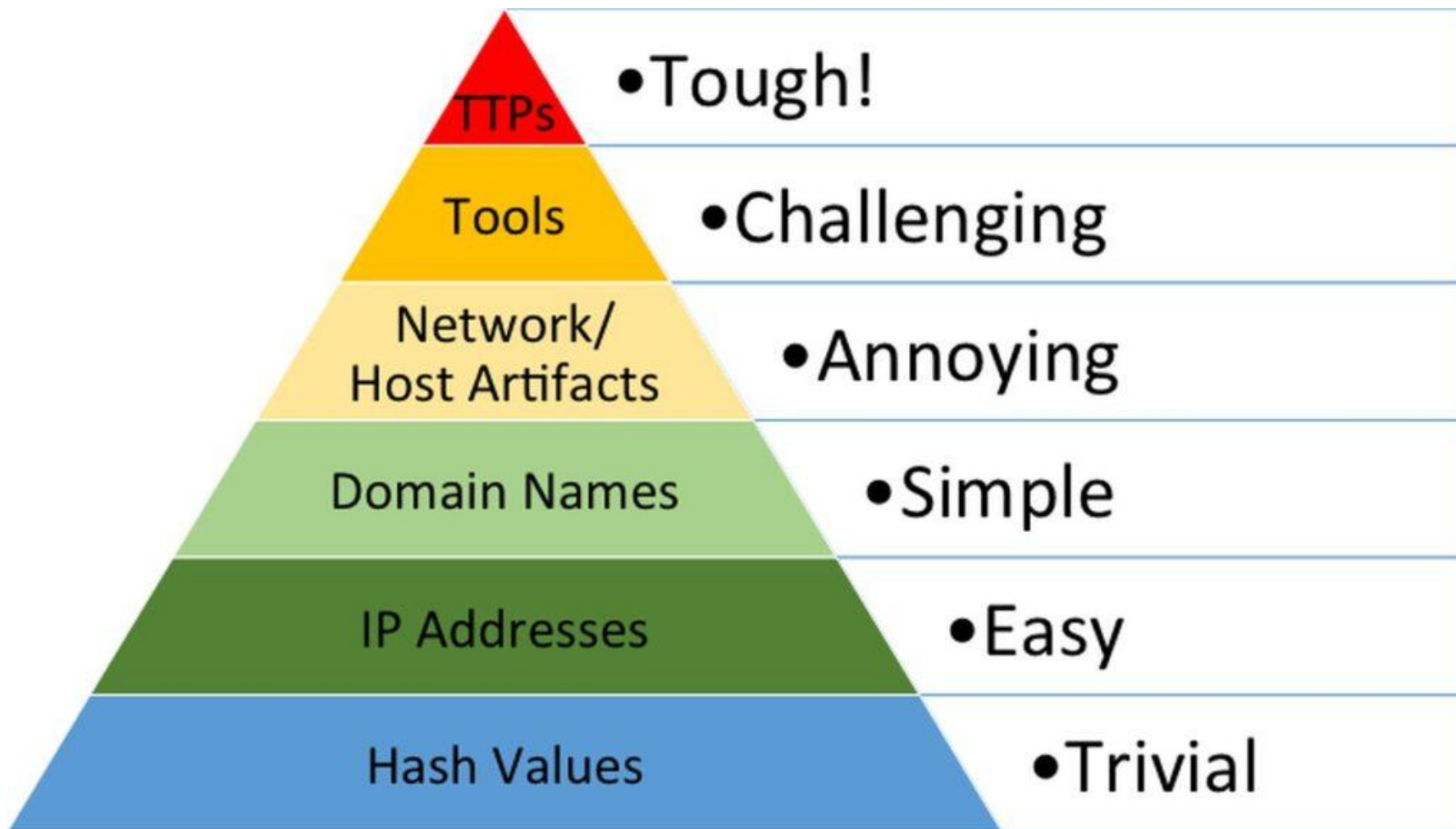
This Cybersecurity Advisory (CSA) provides background on Snake’s attribution to the FSB and detailed technical descriptions of the implant’s host architecture and network communications. This CSA also addresses a recent Snake variant that has not yet been widely disclosed. The technical information and mitigation recommendations in this CSA are provided to assist network defenders in

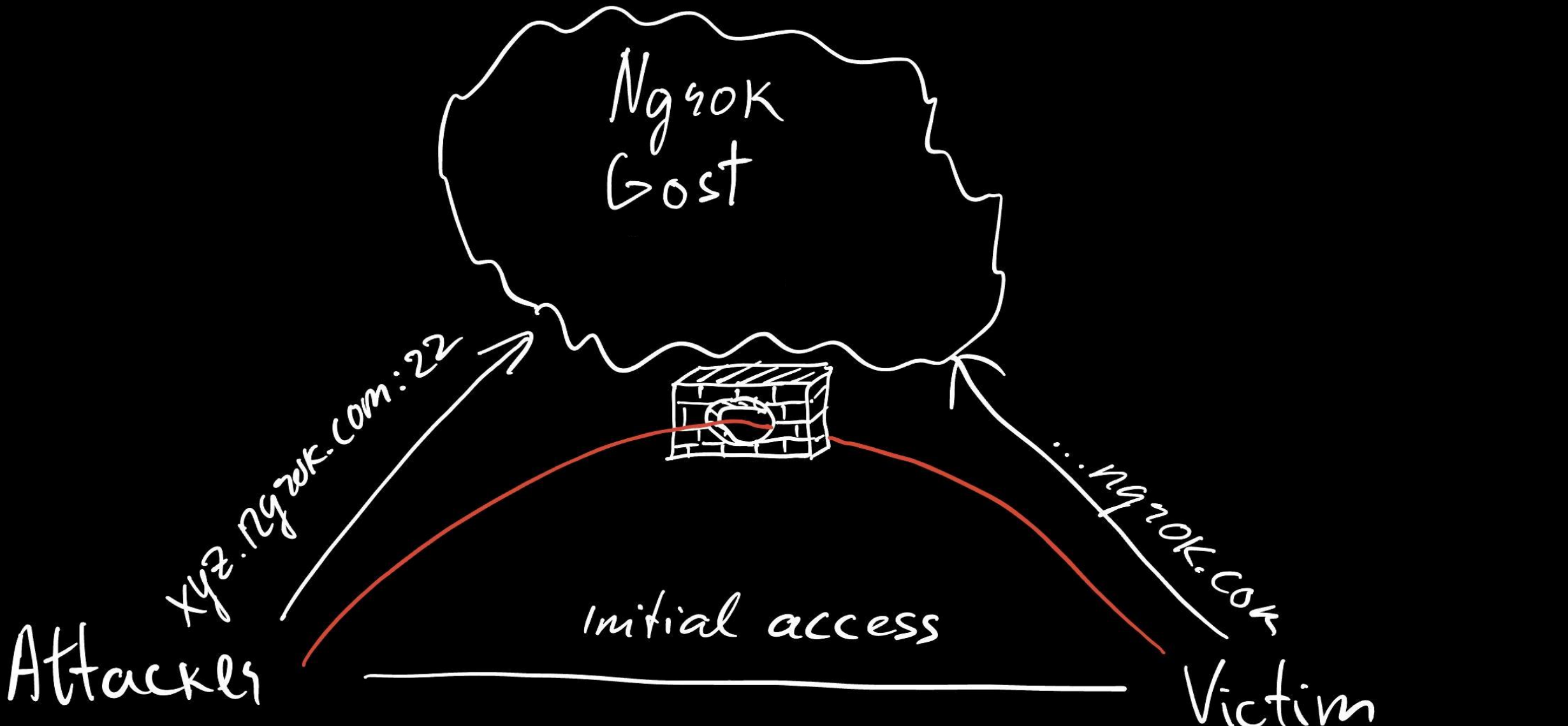
Persistence Mechanism

The Snake version primarily discussed in this advisory registers a service to maintain persistence on a system. Typically, this service is named “WerFaultSvc,” which we assess was used to blend in with the legitimate Windows service WerSvc. On boot, this service will execute Snake’s WerFault.exe, which Snake developers chose to hide among the numerous valid Windows “WerFault.exe” files in the %windows%\WinSxS\ directory. Executing WerFault.exe will start the process of decrypting Snake’s components and loading them into memory.¹¹



Spēja rekonstruēt uzbrukuma detaļas, rīku, taktiku un procedūru identificēšana

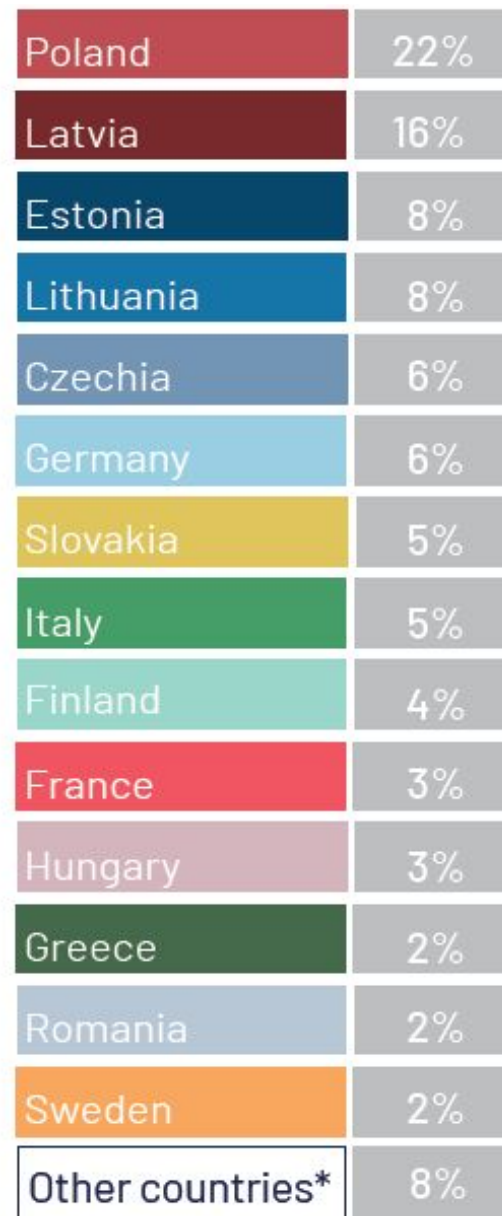




- spawn
- SSH server
 - run ngrok to expose SSH

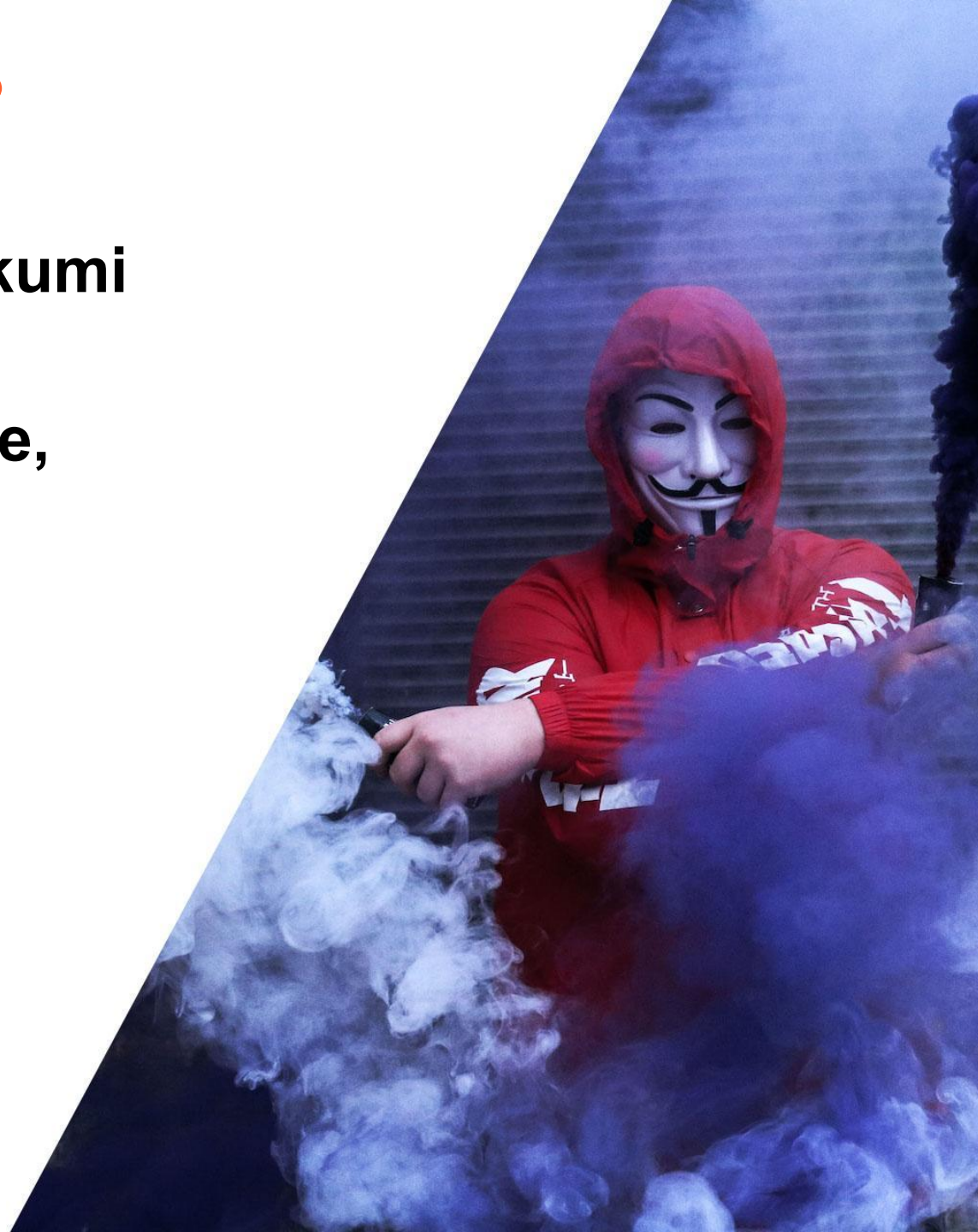
CERT-EU apskats:

RUSSIA'S WAR ON UKRAINE: ONE YEAR OF CYBER OPERATIONS



Kas Latvijai uzbrūk?

- **Piekļuves lieguma – DDoS uzbrukumi**
- **Citas haktīvistu aktivitātes (deface, phishing, data leaks, InfoOps)**
- **RU dienestu atbalstītas kiberoperācijas - Cadet Blizzard, Ghostwriter, Gamaredon, Turla...**
- **Komerčiāli motivēti uzbrukumi**

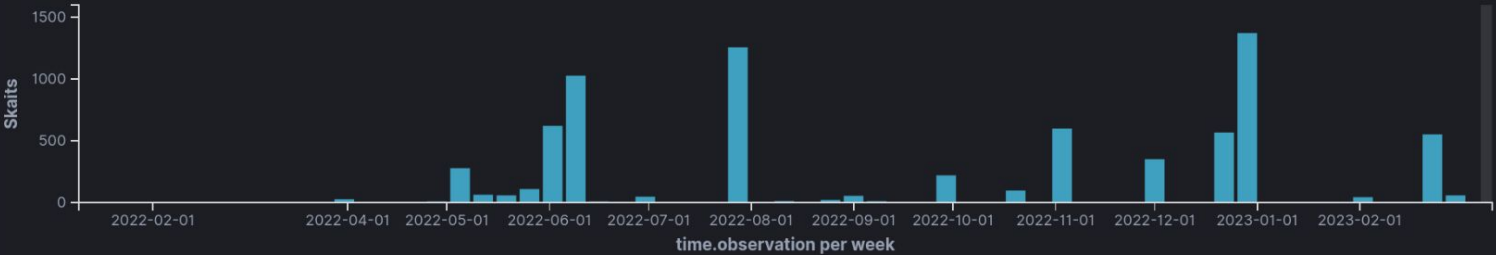


DDoS noturība - KI

Total count

7547
Count

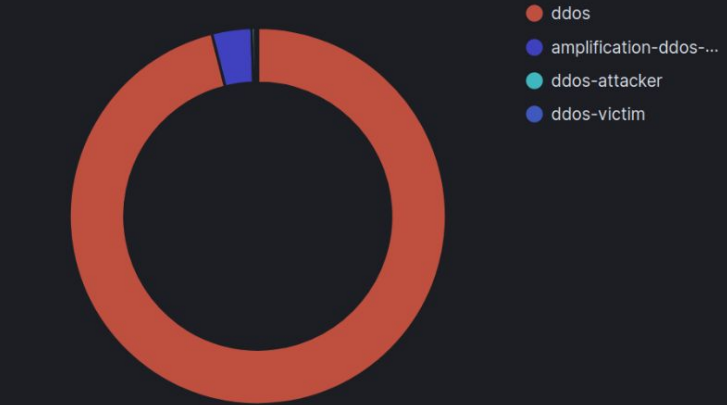
Time histogramm



Top malware.name



Top classification.identifier



Categorisation matrix

≥ 5 and < 6	0	0	0	0	0	0
≥ 4 and < 5	0	0	0	0	0	0
≥ 3 and < 4	0	0	0	2438	2296	88
≥ 2 and < 3	0	0	0	288	2001	122
≥ 1 and < 2	0	0	0	0	63	251

Events

Count

7251

257

23

16

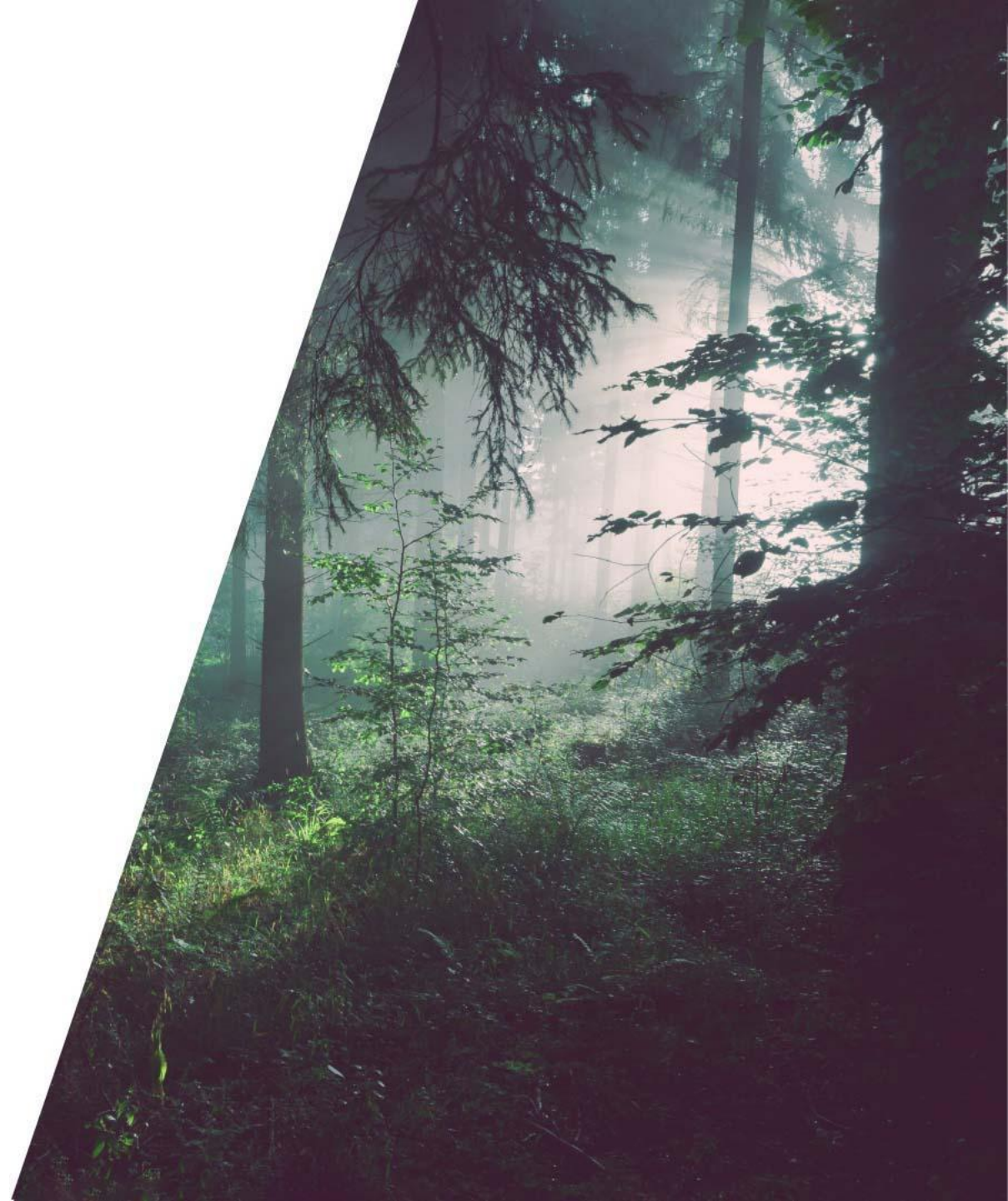


DDoS noturība

**Esam cienījami pretstāvējuši
apjomīgākajiem un ilgstošākajiem
DDoS uzbrukumiem pateicoties:**



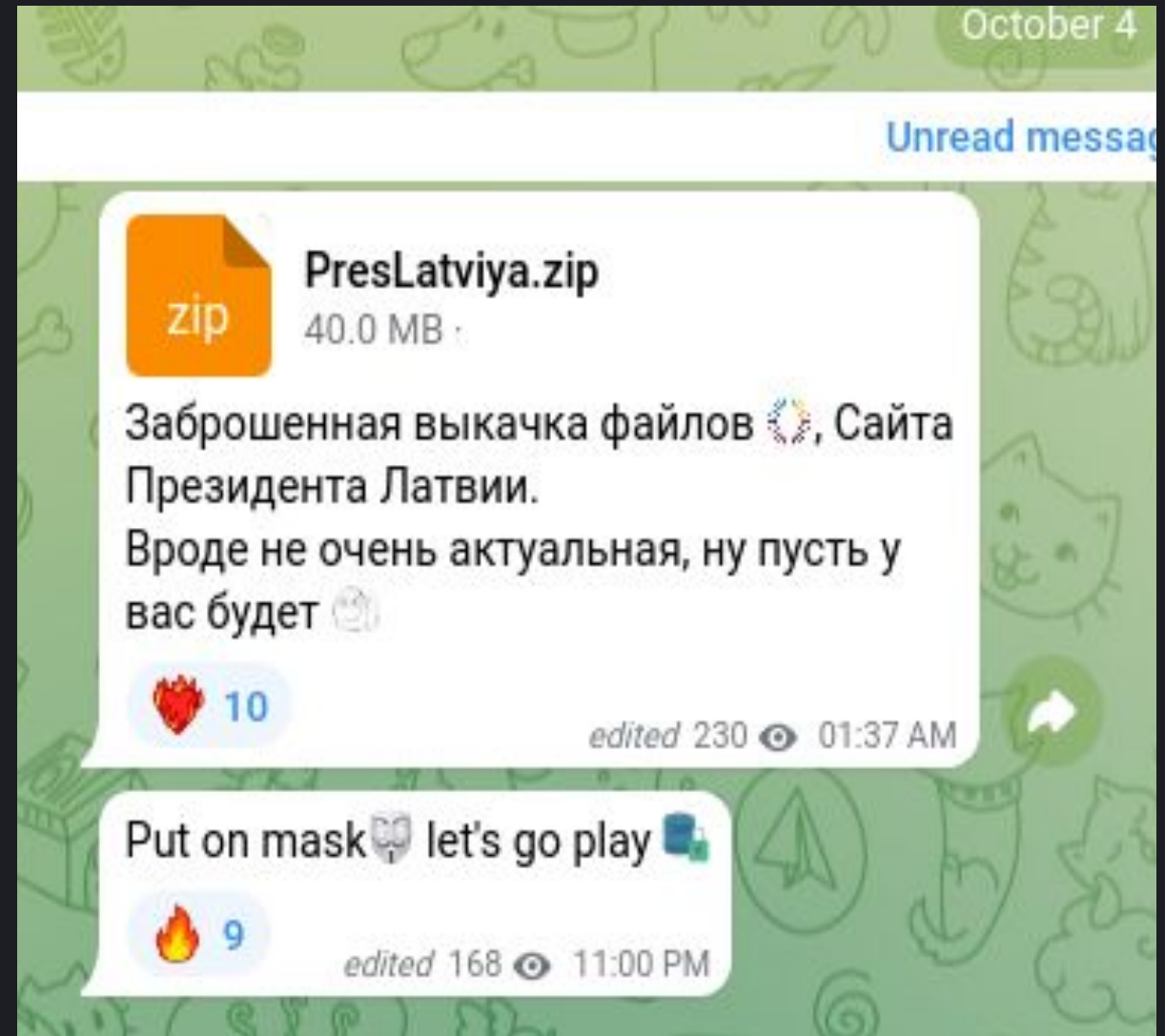
... un daudziem citiem partneriem!



Krievijas agresiju atbalstošais PR - haktīvistī

krievu haktīvistu PR :)

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/Выкачка]
└─$ ls
03072017-lemums_degviela.pdf
2011-gada-parskats_budzeta-izpilde.xls
20130611_1994_2004tzo.doc
20160406kandidatu_atlases_nolikums.doc
201607_nolikums.doc
201607_pazinojums_par_lemumu_degviela.doc
201608_nolikums.doc
201608_pazinojums_par_lemumu.doc
20160908_nolikums-az_2.docx
20160927_noteikumi.doc
20161007pazinojums_par_lemumu.doc
20161011_noteikumi-1_0.doc
20161122_noteikumi_0.doc
201611_noteikumi_0.doc
20161214_gleznu_kopijas pazinojums_par_lemumu.doc
20161214_pazinojums_par_lemumu_0.doc
20161214_rotajumi_pazinojums_par_lemumu_0.doc
20170309_finansu_pied_forma_i.xlsx
20170309_nolikums.doc
201706_atk_finansu_piedavajuma_forma_1_dala.xlsx
201706_atk_finansu_piedavajuma_forma_2_dala.xlsx
201706_finansu_piedavajuma_forma_1_dala-1.xlsx
201706_nolikums.doc
201708_nolikums.docx
201709_davanu_vitrinas_nolikums.doc
201711.doc
201715_lemums.doc
201716_nolikums.doc
201716_pielikumi.zip
201717_lemums.doc
201717_nolikums.doc
201718_lemums.doc
201720_nolikums.doc
201721_nolikums-1.doc
356EBC_27_0.woff2
fikseto_balss_sakaru_pakalp_nolikums.docx
finansu-piedavajuma-forma.docx
iepirkuma-pielikumi-i-dala.zip
iepirkuma-pielikumi-ii-dala.zip
ievas-silinas-intervija-rigas-aprinka-avizei-kodols-20.08.2019.1.pdf
lemums_interneta_pieslegums.pdf
lemums_par_iepirkuma_partrauksanu.pdf
lemums_ziedi.doc
lvpk_2017_10_nolikums.docx
nolikums_garderobe.doc
nolikums_word_ar_grozijumiem_0.docx
noteikumi1.doc
noteikumi_degviela.doc
pazinojums_par_lemumu_181116_edinasana_0.doc
tehniska-piedavajuma-forma.docx
tehniska-specifikacija.doc
vpk_2015_zino_110416.docx
web.config
```



krievu haktīvistu PR :) “uzbrukums” manabalss.lv

Антифашисты Прибалтики 🇷🇺 🇱🇻 ...

Огромная благодарность группе NoName за прекрасно проведенную операцию по взлому сервера нацистского шабаша на Manabals с голосованием за депортацию русских стариков!

К сожалению, не получилось деанонимизировать все 10 000 нацистов, но часть из них всё-таки удалось выцепить. Все полученные списки будут переданы в СК РФ с просьбой привлечь указанных лиц к ответственности за издевательство над гражданами РФ на территории Латвии, за возрождение и реабилитацию нацизма и покушению на геноцид по национальному признаку.

Здесь мы опубликуем малую часть ставших известными нам фамилий, исключительно чтобы продемонстрировать - мы знаем про вас всё. Мы знаем кто вы, где вы и мы не простим вам преступления вашего неонацистского режима. Враг будет уничтожен. Победа будет за нами!

Agnese Kurša
Aigars Stārks
Aija Vlasi
Aivars Krivmans
Aleksandrs Šverns
Aleksejs Zubrickis
Anda Ulme

Telegram: Contact @antifalivland

Renars Arnicans
Arturs Kriviss
Linda Curika
Andris Dzintars
Jane Doe
Vineta Mekone
Elina Lange
Simona Lucatniece
Una Aleksandra Bērziņa - Čerenkova
Tomass Pildegovičs
Ieva Viese-Vigula
Liina Lumiste
Māris Andžāns
Nora Biteniece
Jānis Uplejs
Elizabete Auniņa
Nika Aleksejeva
Ēriks K. Selga
Sanda Svetoka





Pašorganizētas grupas...?



 : `vk.link`

 : `wagner2022.ru`, `wagnercentr.ru` → **24. jūnijs 2023**

Noņemtie mērķi

 : `www.skm.pkp.pl`, `metro.waw.pl`, `www.rbinternational.com.pl`


 : `www.pts.se`

 : `www.danishshipping.dk`, `www.moviatrafik.dk`

 : `e-journal.iea.gov.ua`, `zno.testportal.com.ua`

 : `www.evofenedex.nl`

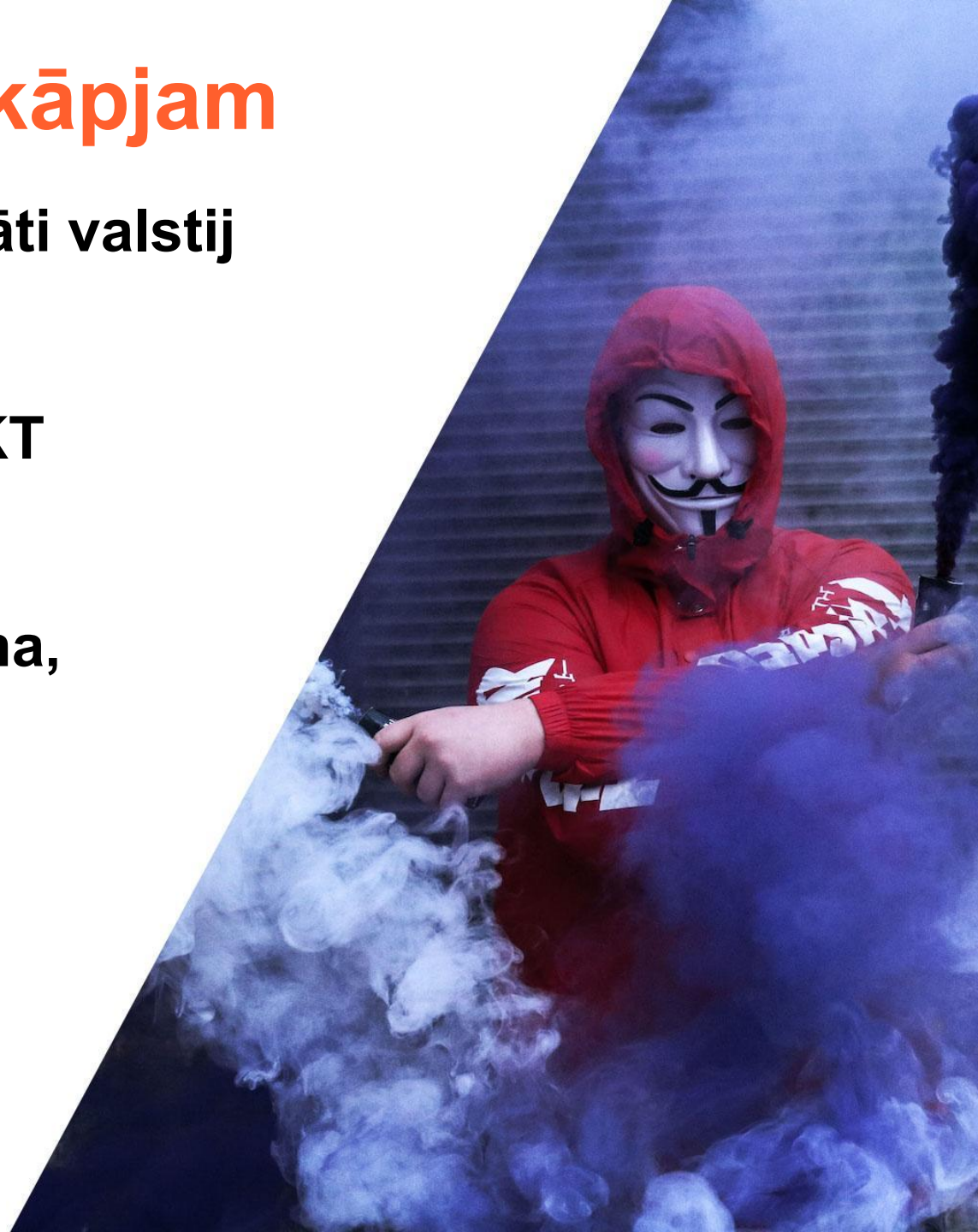
 : `www.port.brussels`

 : `www.northseaport.com`, `www.brussels-charleroi-airport.com`

Kļūdas, secinājumi un virzība uz nobriedušas kiberaizsardzības līmeni

Grābekļi, uz kuriem kāpjām

- **Nepārdomāti centralizēti un izstrādāti valstij un sabiedrībai nozīmīgi IKT resursi**
- **Piegādes ķēžu drošība - privātais IKT pakalpojumu sektors sevi nesargā**
- **Atturīga mākoņpakalpojumu ieviešana, kur to varētu darīt**
- **Nepietiekama kompetence valsts pārvaldes iestādēs - jāiegulda personāla izaugsmē**



- Spējam ātri pielāgoties un mobilizēties
- Strādājam nelielās, taču efektīvās komandās
- Mēs pazīstam viens otru
- Mēs uzticamies un viens otram pierādām, ka varam uzticēties
- Mums ir Kiberaizsardzības vienība Zemessardzē un mobilizēties spējīgas ekspertu grupas





Sadarbība ar tiesībsargājošām iestādēm

- **Sadarbības līgumi un normatīvo aktu pamats**
 - **Kopīgas veiksmīgas operācijas**
 - **CERT.LV dalās ar informāciju par incidentu izmeklēšanas rezultātiem**
 - **Kopīgs darbs pie Latvijā identificētu kaitīgu resursu izpētes un to neitralizēšanas**
-

- **Pieņemta jaunā Kiberdrošības stratēģija (2023-2026)**
 - **Kiberdrošības likums (ITDL vietā)**
 - **Nacionālā Kiberdrošības centra veidošana**
 - **MK442 pārstrāde**
 - **Uzraudzības sistēmas izveide**
-



Mēs esam “tā” noturība!

- Mikrotik
- ziedot.lv
- Edge Autonomy
- un daudzi citi, kurus varam saukt par Latvijas “Nokia”



Latvija vada kiberoperācijas pasaules ekspertu līmenī

Visu izšķir attieksme!

**20 000 galaiekārtu infrastruktūra
pilnā gatavībā 2 - 4 stundu laikā**

VS

**3 500 galaiekārtu infrastruktūra pilnā
gatavībā 2 mēnešu laikā**

Vairāk kā 50 000 sistēmas



Latvija vada kiberoperācijas pasaules ekspertu līmeni



CERT @certlv · Feb 28

For more than a year [CERT.LV](#) is leading a threat hunt operation in close collaboration with the highly professional colleagues from US [@US_CYBERCOM](#) and CAN [@CanadianForces @cybercentre_ca](#) to strengthen the cyber resilience of critical infrastructure & ICT services



U.S. Embassy Riga @USEmbassyRiga · Feb 28

Ambassador Robinson welcomed Maj. Gen. William Hartman, Commander of the Cyber National Mission Force of [@US_CYBERCOM](#), to the Embassy today. 🇺🇸 works closely with 🇸🇻 #Latvia and other Allies to strengthen capabilities and counter threats in cyberspace. #StrongerTogether



CERT @certlv · Mar 2

Jūtamies pagodināti par iespēju dalīties ar Kosovas kolēģiem Latvijas pieredzē par nacionālās kiberdrošības pilnveidošanu.

We are honored to have this opportunity to share Latvia's experience on improving national cyber security with our Kosovo colleagues.



Sense @Sense_CRC · Mar 1

Day one of the workshop was focused on sharing good practices for national cybersecurity coordination, and we had the privilege of learning from the experiences of Latvia. We thank [@bkaskina](#) from [@certlv](#) and Elina Viksne for the great presentations. [twitter.com/sense_crc/stat...](#)



Canada in Latvia @CanadaLatvia · Mar 8

Cyber experts from the [@CanadianForces @cybercentre_ca](#) are proud to work closely with their exceptional Latvian counterparts [@certlv](#) to counter threats and enhance capabilities. Cooperation makes both our countries more secure. #StrongerTogether



CERT @certlv · Feb 28

For more than a year CERT.LV is leading a threat hunt operation in close collaboration with the highly professional colleagues from US [@US_CYBERCOM](#) and CAN [@CanadianForces @cybercentre_ca](#) to strengthen the cyber resilience of critical infrastructure & ICT services



Kā pasargāties?

- Agrās brīdināšanas sensoru tīkls
 - DNS ugunsmūris (dnsmuris.lv)
 - CERT.LV SOC (draudu telemetrija)
 - CERT.LV draudu medības
 - CERT.LV ielaušanās testi / audits
 - CERT.LV darbinieku izglītošanas semināri
 - Kiberdrošības kopienas info apmaiņas platforma (mm.cert.lv)
-





Paldies!

Varis Teivāns

<https://www.cert.lv>

 certlv

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